#### Dissemination activities of the PHAR-QA project carried out by Partner 4, University of Athens, Greece

#### 1. 17th Panhellenic Pharmaceutical Conference 8-11/10/2015

This conference is organized annually by the Panhellenic Association of Pharmacists (the Association of Pharmacists working in the Industry, Public sector etc, site: http://www.pepharm.gr/).

The program is presented here:

http://www.pepharm.gr/images/2015/pharmacongress/17-pharmacongress-program-final.pdf

During this conference Professor P.Macheras was invited to participate in a round table on "Pharmaceutical Education", scheduled on Sunday 11.10.2015 together with the other speakers representing:

- -The three Faculties of Pharmacy in Greece (Athens, Thessaloniki and Patras)
- -Pharmacy students associations at both levels (undergraduate and graduate)

Professor Macheras presented the attached slides and inform the audience about the PHAR-QA program and invited all of them to participate in the second round survey. Moreover he distributed hard copies of the invitation letter of PHAR-QA Delphi survey round 2 as it was provided by Jeffrey Atkinson.

The audience consisted of pharmacy students and pharmacists from all the professional activities, while their number was estimated around 100.

## 2. 3rd International TB-Meeting INHALED THERAPIES FOR TUBERCULOSIS AND OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES October 14-16, 2015 Parma, Italy

(http://www.tefarco.it/TB2015/pages/Default.aspx)

Associate Professor Dimitrios M. Rekkas participated at this conference as rapporteur for the session held on Thursday afternoon 15/10. (http://www.tefarco.it/TB2015/pages/programme.aspx)

Many scientists were present at this conference, coming from all over the world. The number of participants exceeded 100.

The hard copy of the invitation letter of PHAR-QA Delphi survey round 2 was mounted on the board of announcements next to the registration desk and was also handed over to Professors from the Faculties of Pharmacy of Parma and Perugia, Italy, kindly asking them to distribute it to their Faculty members and students. He had also the chance to inform about PHAR-QA a Professor from the University of Cyprus.

#### 3. Pharma Point Conference, Thessaloniki Greece, Octeber 17-18, 2015

(http://www.pharmapoint.gr/)

This conference is organized annually by the Pharmacists Association of Thessaloniki, Greece. This association represents the community Pharmacists of this town which is the second largest in Greece.

Associate Professor Dimitrios M.Rekkas participated as invited speaker at this conference in a round table on "Pharmacy Education: Adaptation to the new needs", together with the Deans of the Faculties of Pharmacy from Athens and Thessaloniki. The moderator was Mr. D.Theodosiadis, president of "Pharmacists Association of Thessaloniki". His presentation is attached where he explained the PHAR-QA program and presented the invitation letter for the PHAR-QA Delphi survey round 2 as prepared by Jeffrey Atkinson.

Hard copies of this letter where also distributed to the two Deans participated in the round table and other participants as well, kindly inviting them to inform their colleagues. The estimated number of attendees during the round table was  $\sim 70$ .

The event was covered extensively by the local press and media.

## **Pharmine**



PHAR-QA: Quality Assurance in European Pharmacy Education and Training



# PHAR-QA: Quality Assurance in European Pharmacy Education and Training

## The PHAR-QA Project



PANOS MACHERAS
PROFESSOR
FACULTY OF PHARMACY
NATIONAL & KAPODISTRIAN
UNIVERSITY OF ATHENS
HELLAS

Presentation during the 17th Panhellenic Pharmaceutical Conference October 08-11, 2015, Athens, Greece

## **Pharmine**



Education & Culture DG
Lifelong Learning Programme

PHAR-QA: Quality Assurance in European Pharmacy Education and Training



PHAR-QA, funded by the European Commission, is producing a framework of competences for pharmacy practice. The framework is takes into account the diversity of the pharmacy profession and the on-going changes in healthcare systems (with an increasingly important role for pharmacists), and in the pharmaceutical industry. PHAR-QA is asking academia, students and practicing pharmacists to rank competences required for practice.



PHAR-QA Quality Assurance in European Pharmacy Education and Training

#### The second European Delphi round on the PHAR-QA competence framework.

Following the 3 Delphi rounds within the PHAR-QA consortium, the first European Delphi round of the PHAR-QA questionnaire on a competence framework has now been successfully finished. We have already published a substantial part of the work. Copies of the above are available on the PHAR-QA website at: <a href="http://www.phar-qa.eu/delphi/">http://www.phar-qa.eu/delphi/</a>. Four other manuscripts are in preparation. The work has also been presented at several international conferences and has stimulated a great deal of interest in our colleagues in the USA, Canada, Australia, New Zealand and the Middle East.

In the light of the above, it is obvious that the PHAR-QA framework is in the process of becoming a major element in European and world-wide pharmacy education.

We are now in the final stages of this project and hereby invite you to evaluate our revised version of the PHAR-QA competence framework.

This is the second Delphi round at the European level. In all, the framework will have been subjected to 5 rounds – 3 within the consortium and 2 at the European level. It is thus the result of extensive consensus amongst the major players in European pharmacy.

The revision is based on the ranking of, and comments on, the first European version. The first version and some of the data obtained are available at: <a href="http://www.phar-qa.eu/delphi/">http://www.phar-qa.eu/delphi/</a>

The major changes are:

- · Questions have been simplified especially regarding matters of treating one topic per question and English expressions
- The section on the subject areas as given in the directive 2013/55/EU (physics, biology...) has been removed as these
  were not considered finally as "competences"
- Questions on research and industrial pharmacy have been reworked given the level for which this framework is intended:
   5-year pharmacy degree not postgraduate specialisation. The emphasis is on "being aware of" rather than "capable of doing". Thus by "knowledge" we mean "being aware of", and by "ability" we mean "capable of doing".
- · This version includes an open-ended question for your suggestions on matters not treated and other comments.

As with the first European round, PHAR-QA will contact academics, students and professionals – pharmacists working in a community, hospital or industrial environment, and pharmacists working in other areas.

We hereby invite you to participate in this survey. The interactive version of the second European round of the survey is available at:

https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/pharqa2

Thank you for participating in this survey.



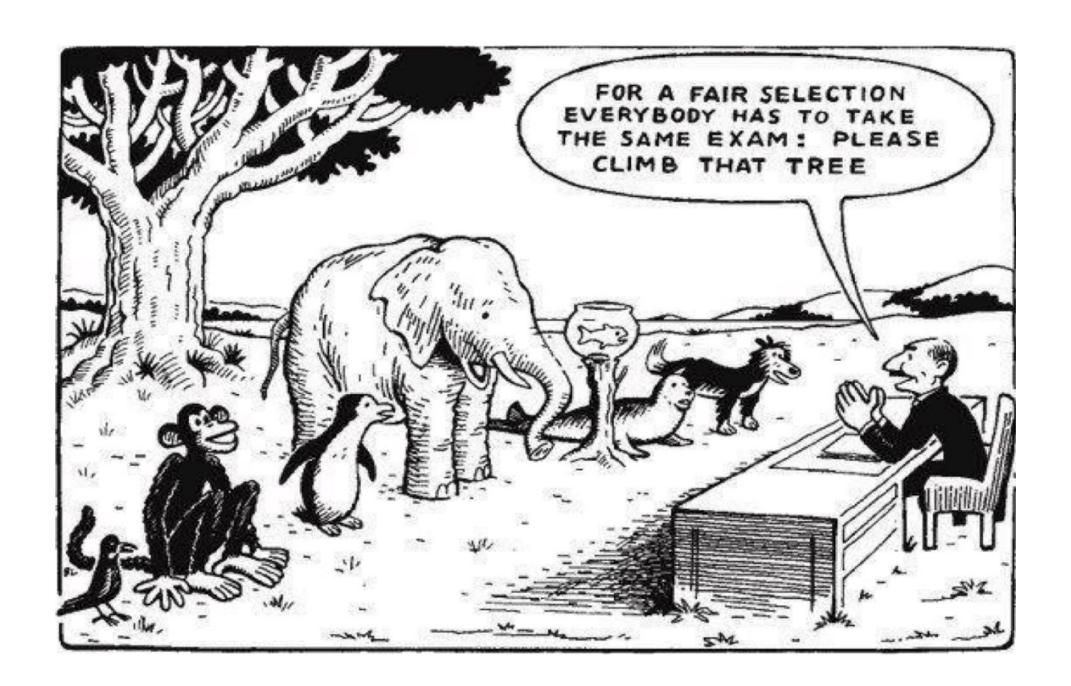


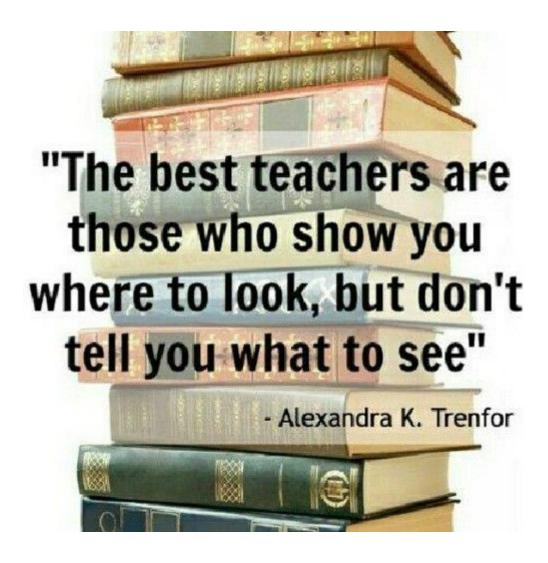
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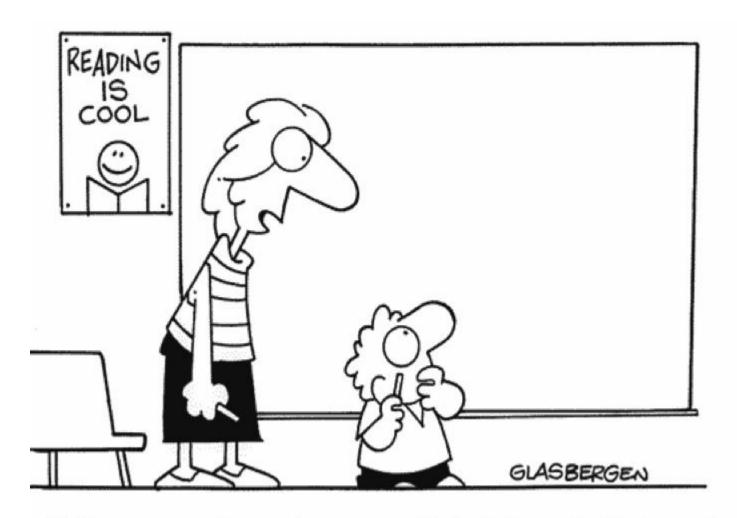
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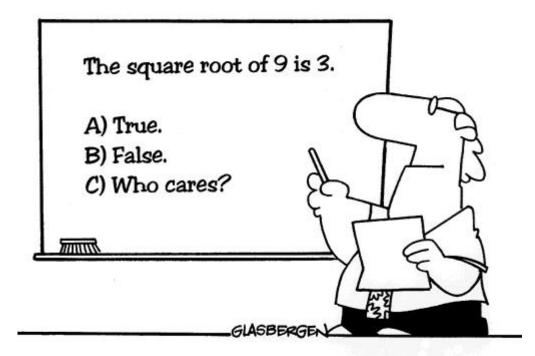








"There aren't any icons to click. It's a chalk board."



Many students actually look forward to Mr. Atwadder's math tests.

### 2013 FIP*Ed* Global Education Report

Fédération Internationale Pharmaceutique

International Pharmaceutica



Figure 5.1: Needs-Based Professional Educational Model (PET 2008-Present).



#### 2ND EUROPEAN MEETING OF THE FACULTIES, SCHOOLS AND INSTITUTES OF PHARMACY

\*\*\*\*

PROCEEDINGS OF THE MEETING
SEPTEMBER 27th - 28th 1994

\*\*\*\*

BERLIN Humboldt University

Pr. P. BOURLIOUX

#### PROGRAMMI AND PROGRAMMI SEPTEMBER 27th 1994 - Introduction to the Mresing - Information about the Association (P. BOURLIDUX) 14h0 - 16h - GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE ASSOCIATION 271 - 1811. President's Address (C. SOULEAU) Fauncial Report (P. SOURLIOUX) Election of the Executive Committee Discussion about the role and the serious of the Association 16h - 16h30 - COFFEE BREAK 1600-1800 -SESSION I - Chairnes : Pr C. SOULEAU - Pr L. PAALZOW "COMPUTER AIDED LEARNING" 16h 30 - 17h00 Plenary lecture : Dr. Stephen MDSS (U.K.) 17h 00 - 17h15 Presentation of a powerist CAL or CO-ROM about phytotherapy. 17h 15 - 17h00 Presentation of powerist CAL or CO-ROM about phytotherapy. 17h 30 - 17h05 Computer-sided visualization of pharmacolimetic concepts. 17h 30 - 17h05 Communication from RUOP/O (Finland) 13hCUSSION D 20h 30 - COCKTAIL BUFFET SEPTEMBER 28th 1994 - 96 - 11h - SESSION II - Chimee: Pr W. GLOMBITZA Pr B. CASTILLO GARCIA "EVALUATION AND COMPARISON OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING IN EUROPEAN FACULTIES OF PHARMACY 9h - 9h30 Comparison of the curricula in the 12 countries of the EEC Pr AHLGRINM (Germany) 9h 30 - 10h 00 Comparison of the curricula in the other European countries Pr BOUXLIOUX (France) 101-00 - 10140 GENERAL DISCUSSION - CONCLUSIONS AND RECONDIANDATIONS 10h40 - 11h COFFEE BREAK "11h - 15h00 - SESSION III - Chairmen : Pr A.T. FLORENCE Pr C. SANTOS FEREIRA "ERASMUS PROGRAMME IN PHARMACY - EVALUATION OF THE I.C.P." 111-12h30 - Presentation by the Scientific Committee 11h CO - 11h IS General Introduction - Conclusions and recome General introduction - Concusions and recommendation of Erastrus Meeting concerning ICP in Sciences Pr L. Delta CORTE (Italy) Evaluation of Students Mobility in Pharmacoutical ICP Pr A.P. DacUnNIA (Portugal) Evaluation of Teaching Stuff Mobility in Pharmacoutical 1 th 15 - 1 th 10 1 lh 30 - 1 lh 45 ICP - Pr P. MACHERAS (Greece) Evaluation of Intensive programme in Pharmacouncal ICP - Pr F. PUISIEUX (France) Topics developped in Pharmacountail ICr. Pr A.H.P. PAES (The Netherlands) 11h 45 - 12h 12h 00 - 12h 15 How introduce credi: system in Pharmaceutical Education The E.C.S.T. - Pr.J. BONNET (France) 12h 15 - 12h 45 12h 45 - 14h LUNCH 14h - 15h (O ROUND TABLE ON ICP EVALUATION AND RECONMENDATIONS 15h (0 -16h SESSION IV Chairman : Pr Ch SOLLEAU 15h CO - 15h 20 Presentation of SOCRATES Programme 15h 20 - 16h 00 16h to - 16h 20 COFFEE BREAK 16h 10- 18h 20 SESSION V - Chairmen Pr V. TORTORELLA - Pr D. BREIMER ROUND TABLE: FUTURE PROSPECTS FOR EUROPEAN EDUCATION AND TRAINING AND IMPACT ON PHARMACEUTICAL PROFESSION Participants - Pr H.J. De JONG - Dr C. CARNEIRO Industrial Pharmacy (N.L.) Community Pharmacy (Portugal) - Dr T. DELANEY - Mrs I VEYRON-CHURLET Hospital Pharmacy (Ireland) European Students Association (France) - Pr M. RASMUSSEN Prospects in Postgraduate training in Europe (Denmark)

18h 70 CONCILISIONS

These modifications are voted by 29 YES out of the 29 Faculties present or represented (having paid their adhesion to the Association).

The new statutes will be transmitted to the Prefecture of Antony for regularization.

#### 5 - ELECTION OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

The Secretary of the Association has received 29 responses for the elections of the Executive Committee. The members of the TEC were all cardidates to the elections and three other colleagues (Pr. RACZ - Budapest, Pr. JANSSEN - Utrecht, Pr. HINCAL - Ankara) were also candidate.

The results of the ballot are the following one

P. BOURLIOUX	28 = Elected
Ch. SOULEAU	21 = Elected
D. BREIMER	27 = Elected
B. CASTILLO-GARCIA	29 = Elected
A.T. FLORENCE	29 = Elected
W. GLOMBITZA	29 = Elected
M. COTRAU	22 Retired
L. PAALZOW	29 = Elected
O. SANTOS-FERREIRA	29 - Elected
V. TORTORELLA	28 = Elected
Pr. RACZ	20 = Elected
Pr. JANSSEN	10
Pr. HINCAL	13 = Elected

As Pr. COTRAU is retired, he cannot be a member of the executive committee. So 2 new members are elected Pr. RACZ and Pr. HINCAL who will represent the eastern part of Europe

#### 6 - DISCUSSION ABOUT THE ROLE AND THE ACTIONS OF THE ASSOCIATION

#### 6.1. - Relations with the other European Pharmaceutical Associations

It exists many other European Pharmaceutical Associations and as they have all the same objective (the detence of the profession). Pr. BOURLIOUX suggests that our Association could contact their president and appeals to him to send an observer to our meetings in order to know what we could do communally. After a good discussion, it is proposed that Pr. Bourlioux contacts the following Associations.

- European Association of Hospital Pharmacists
- European Association of Students
- European Association of Pharmaceutical Industry
- European Association of Clinical Pharmacy
- European Association of Community Pharmacy.

in order to propose the presence of observers to our meeting. Concerning EUFEPS, and after discussion with Pr. EREIMER it is decided that our Association does not need to be a member but must remain an observer. Pr. BREIMER as member of the executive committee and as future président of EUFEPS can be the link between the two societies.

	Total number of lecture hours identical and compulsory for every student	Practical courses in total %	Lecture hours of se ni- optional subjects
Belgium	3080	52	
Denmark	2256	44	660
France	2010	40	580
Germany	3250	62	*
Greece	2925	43	260 or 312
Ireland	2102	37	40
Italy	2630	31	-
Netherlands	3420	29	250
Portugal	4227	46	30 or 45
Spain United Kingdom	2825	30	480
United Kingdom (Scotland)	1893	28	270

Redin 1004 DK

Slide No. 9					
Subject area	l:	25	-	46 %	
(Chemical subject	s)				
Subject area	II:	3	-	13 %	
(Physical and mat	hematical				
subjects)					
Subject area	III:	12	-	32 %	
(Biological science	es)				
Subject area	IV:	6	-	22 %	
(Pharmaceutics)					
Subject area	V:	11		30 %	
(Pharmacology To	ox.				
Pharmacotherapy	, basic				
medicinal subjects	5)				
Subject area	VI:	1	_	16%	
(Law and social as	spects				
of pharmacy)					
Berlin 1994-09					

#### LIST OF THE PARTICIPANTS BERLIN 27 - 28 SEPTEMBER 1994,

Pr. AHLGRIMM ABDA 1, rue Newton B-1040 BRUXELLES Beigique

Pr. ARNAUD UFR Pharmacie 1, rue Gaston Veil 44035 NANTES France

Pr. BOJITA Marius University of Medicine and Pharmacy IULIU HATIEGANU Faculty of Pharmacy 13, Emil Isac St. 3400 CLUJ NAPOCA Romania

Pr. BONNET Jean-Jacques Laboratoire de Chimie de Coordination CNRS 205, Route de Narbonno 31077 TCULOUSE Cedex France

Pr. BOUFLIOUX P. Facultó de Pharmacie 5, rue J.B. Clément 92296 CHATENAY-MALABRY Cedex France

Pr. BOURRINET P. Faculté de Pharmacle 5, rue J.B. Clément 92296 CHATENAY-MALABRY Cedex France

Pr. BREIMER D. Center for Blo-Pharmaceutical Sciences Leiden University P.O. BOX 9503 2300 R.A. LEIDEN Netherlands

Dr. CAPDEVILLE-ATKINSON Christine Faculté de Pharmacie 5, rue Albert Lebrun 54001 NANCY France

Dr. CARNEIRO Clara Ordem dos Farmaceuticos 18, Rua da Sociedade Farmaceutica 1199 LISBOA Cedex Portușal

Pr. CASTILLO GARCIA B. Universidad Complutense Facultad de Farmacia Pza, Ramon y Cajal s/n 28040 MADRID Spain

Mme CASTRO Matilde Facultade de Farmacia de Lisboa Av. dos Forças Armadas 1600 LISBOA Portugal

Pr. CHALABALA M. Faculty of Pharmacy Odbojarov 10 OS 83232 BRATISLAVA Slovak Republic

Mme CHAMBON Renée Laboratoire de Toxicologie Faculté de Pharmacie 3, av. Rockefeller 69373 LYON France

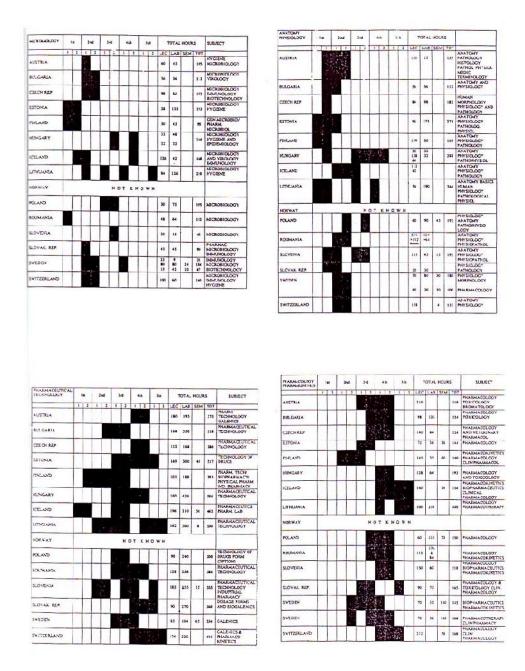
Pr. CHAVECA Teresa University of Lisboa Faculty of Pharmacy Av. dos Forças Armadas 1600 LISBOA Portugal

Pr CHOULIS N.H. University of Athens Department of Pharmacy P.O. BOX 4315 ATHENS 102 10 Greece

Pr COMBRE Alain Faculté de Pharmacie 1, rue Gaston Veil 44035 NANTES France

Mme COMBRE Cécile 88, Bd Jules Verne 44300 NANTES France

Pr. CONDORELLI G. Dipartimento di Scienze Chimiche Viale Andrea Doria 6 95125 CATANA Italy



#### **SESSION III**

Chairmen: Pr A.T. FLORENCE & Pr O. SANTOS FERREIRA

## "ERASMUS PROGRAMME IN PHARMACY EVALUATION OF THE I.C.P."

#### Communications from:

- Pr. L. DELLA CORTE (Italy)
- Pr. A.P. DA CUNHA (Portugal)
- Pr. P. MACHERAS (Greece)
- Pr. F. PUISIEUX (France)
- Pr. A.H.P. PAES (Netherlands)
- Pr. J. BONNET (France)
- Round Table

Fig 1: Number of ICPs and countries coordinating them.

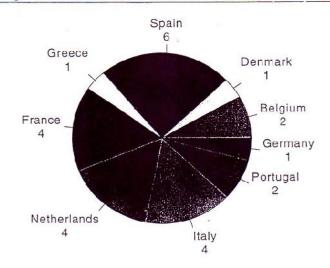
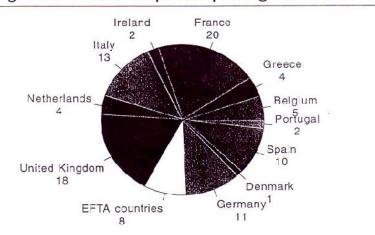


Fig. 2: number of participating institutions



#### SESSION V

Chairmen: Pr V. TORTORELLA & Pr D. BREIMER

# ROUND TABLE: FUTURE PROSPECTS FOR EUROPEAN EDUCATION AND TRAINING AND IMPACT ON PHARMACEUTICAL PROFESSION

#### Participants:

- Pr. H.J. DE JONG Industrial Pharmacy (Netherlands)
- Dr. C. CARNEIRO Community Pharmacy (Portugal)
- Dr. J. KOTWAS Hospital Pharmacy (Germany)

- Mrs I. VEYRON-CHURLET Pharmapole (France)

- Pr. M. RASMUSSEN Prospects in Postgraduate training

in Europe (Denmark)

#### Pr. H.J. DE JONG

#### THE PHARMACIST IN THE PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY

R & D - CHEMISTRY, EXTRACTION, BIO TECHNOLOGY

- PHARMACOLOGY

PHYSICOCHEMISTRY

ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY

- PHARMACEUTICAL TECHNOLOGY

PHARMACOKINETICS

METABOLISM

TOXICOLOGY

- CLINICAL STUDIES

REGULATORY AFFAIRS

- QUALITY ASSURANCE

PLANNING

- SUB-CONTRACTING

#### THE PHARMACIST IN THE PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY

#### PRODUCTION

PURCHASING
PRODUCTION (CHEMICAL, PHARMACEUTICAL)

QUALITY CONTROL QUALITY ASSURANCE AUDITING SUPPLIERS REGULATORY AFFAIRS

#### MARKETING SALES

MARKET ANALYSIS (REAL TIME, PROSPECTIVE)
PUBLICITY
SALES

#### MANAGEMENT

#### THE PHARMACIST IN THE PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY

#### THE FRENCH SITUATION

	1988	1991	Δ
Production Q C Regulatory	1 026	1 260	+ 23 %
R&D	767	819	+ 11 %
Marketing Sales	644	763	+ 20 %
Administration Finances	323	303	- 7%
TOTAL	2 730	3 150	+ 15 %
Male	1 618	1 593	
Female	1 112	1 557	

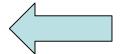
#### 3. EDUCATION: 3 cases

- diploma in pharmacy in Italy, Spain, Greece, Portugal, Luxembourg and Ireland
- diploma in pharmacy + related training, in France
- other diploma for Germany, Nerderlands, Belgium and U.K.

#### 4. CONCLUSION

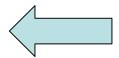
Efforts are necessary to harmonize distribution troughout Europe.

What kinds of education could we create for which kinds of responsabilities?



#### 000000000

### DOES THE EDUCATION CORRESPOND TO THE NEEDS?



#### CONCLUSION : A FEW PROSPECTS

- The monopoly of the marmacist in the European pharmaceutical market does not exist everywhere in the European union.
- We pharmacist has a general education, which allows him to adapt himself to various posts and tasks.

Nonctheless, this pharmaceutical education is sometimes inadequate.

- It can then be completed by a related training during or after the normal degree course.
- Part-time contracts can be set up for young workers under 26, who will use the rest of their working time to follow a course at University. This kind of contract permits the employee to get both professional and academic qualifications. The company must be a place for training, as well as production.
- -After pharmacy studies, one can also complete one's education by "on the job training" within the company.







#### ...will survey existing EU pharmacy curricula



http://www.pharmine.org/



## **Pharmine**

## **PHARMacy education IN Europe**

PHARMINE Final Report Meeting Lisbon, 25<sup>th</sup>. June 2011

Jeffrey ATKINSON
Emeritus Professor of Pharmacology, Nancy, France
Jeffrey.atkinson@pharma.uhp-nancy.fr

## Participating countries

Austria C. Noe, Vienna

Belgium B. Rombaut, Brussels

Bulgaria V. Petkova, Sofia

Czech Republic M. Polasek, Prague

Denmark U. Madsen, Copenhagen; M. Brandl, Odense

Estonia P. Veski, D. Volmer, Tartu

Finland J. Hirvonen, Helsinki

France A. Marcincal, Lille

Germany R. Süss, Freiburg

Greece M. Rekkas, Athens; K. Poulas, Patras

Hungary G. Soos, Szeged

Iceland T. Kristmundsdottir, Reykjavik

Ireland J. Strawbridge, Dublin

Italy C. Rossi, Perugia

Latvia R. Muceniece, B. Maurina, Riga

Lithuania V. Briedis, Kaunas

Malta L. Azzopardi, Msida

## Participating countries

Norway

Poland

Portugal

Romania

Slovakia

Slovenia

Spain

Sweden

The Netherlands

Turkey

UK

K. M. Ulshagen, Oslo

S. Polak, Krakow

J. A. G. Morais, Lisbon

C. Mircioiu, Bucarest

J. Kyselovic, Bratislava

B. Rozic, Ljubljana

B. Del Castillo-Garcia, Madrid; L. Recalde-Manrique,

Granada

R. Hansson, Uppsala

T. Schalekamp, Utrecht, H. Haisma, Groningen

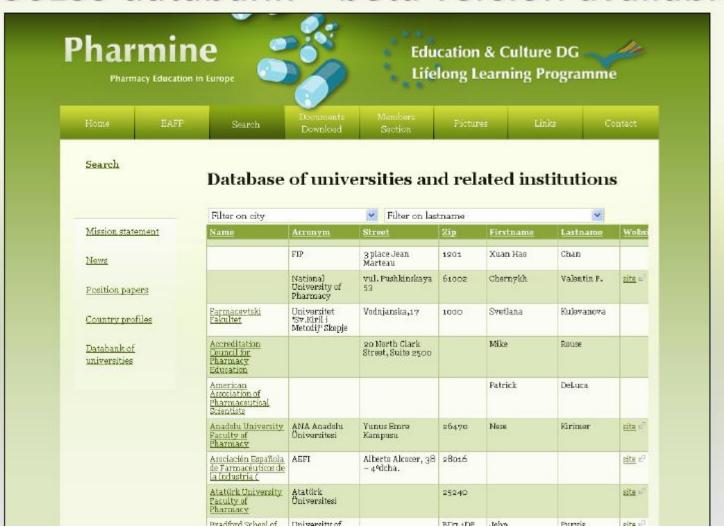
F. Hincal, Ankara

K. A. Wilson, Aston; G.B. Lockwood, Manchester



Education & Culture DG
Lifelong Learning Programme

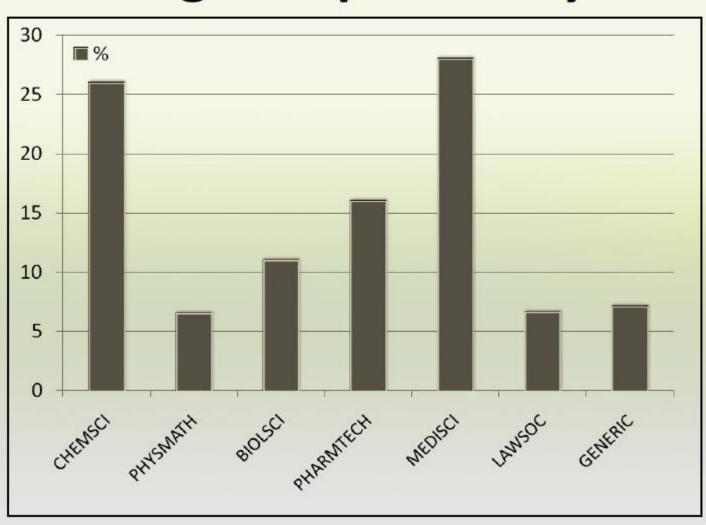
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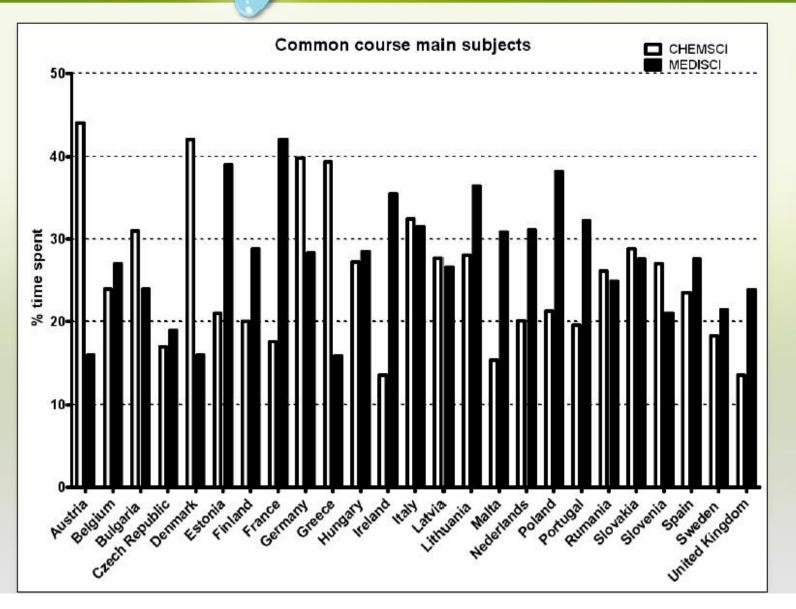




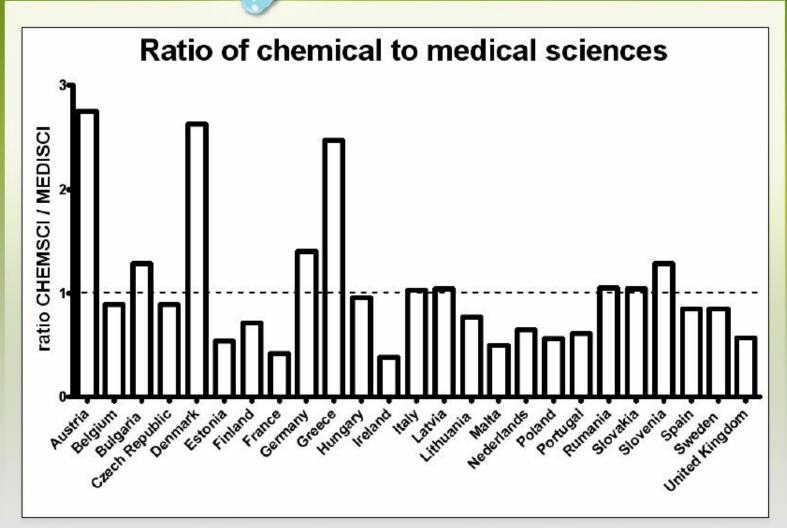


## The average EU pharmacy course





# Pharmine 3





## **QA-PHAR**

## - the European network in QA for PET

### Organisation of MNGT for QA-PHAR

Administrator: B. Rombaut, VUB, Executive Director: J. Atkinson, PCN General Secretaries: A. Cavaco, Lisbon, D. Rekkas, Athens, D. Volmer,, Tartu

"Northern"	"Central"	"Eastern"	"Western"	"Southern"
Regional directors	Regional directors	Regional directors	Regional directors	Regional director
D. Volmer - Estonia	B. Bozic - Slovenia	V. Petkova - Bulgaria	B. Thys - Belgium	A. Cavaco - Portugal
J. Hirvonen –	S. Polak - Poland	C. Rais, Romania	H. J. Haisma - The	D. Rekkas - Greece
Finland			Netherlands	
	Members:	Members:	Members:	Members:
Members:	Slovenia	Bulgaria	Belgium	Portugal
Estonia	Poland	Romania	The Netherlands	Spain
Finland	Czech Republic	Albania	Ireland	France
Latvia	Slovakia	Bosnia	UK	Italy
Lithuania	Hungary	Croatia	Germany	Greece
Sweden	Austria	FYROM	Switzerland	Malta
Iceland		Kosovo		Turkey
Norway		Moldova		*
30.		Montenegro		
		Serbia		
		Ukraine		

# Pharmine 55

# **QA-PHAR** potential associated partners / stakeholders.

Professional pharmacist organisations

a.EU

1.PGEU http://www.pgeu.eu/

2.EAHP http://www.eahp.eu/

3.EIPG http://www.eipg.eu/

4.EPSA <a href="http://epsa-online.org/content/index.php">http://epsa-online.org/content/index.php</a>

5.EUFEPS http://www.eufeps.org/

b.International

1.FIP http://www.fip.org/www/

QA agencies

a.EU - ENIC-NARIC http://www.enic-naric.net/

b.ACPE <a href="http://www.acpe-accredit.org/">http://www.acpe-accredit.org/</a>

- •MEDINE2 <a href="http://medine2.com/">http://medine2.com/</a> joint external evaluators and joint publication
- National professional bodies

a.Orders

1.GPhC http://www.pharmacyregulation.org/

2.Ordre des pharmaciens http://www.ordre.pharmacien.fr/

3.Others

b. Societies and associations





PHARMINE Pharmacy Education in Europe

www.pharmine.org









# PHARMINE Pharmacy Education in Europe

## PHARMACY EDUCATION IN EUROPE

Pharm Pract (Granada). 2011 Oct-Dec; 9(4): 169-187. Published online 2011 Dec 12. PMCID: PMC3818732

## The 2011 PHARMINE report on pharmacy and pharmacy education in the European Union

Jeffrey Atkinson and Bart Rombaut

Author information ▶ Article notes ▶ Copyright and License information ▶

#### Abstract

The PHARMINE consortium consists of 50 universities from European Union member states or other European countries that are members of the European Association of Faculties of Pharmacy (EAFP). EU partner associations representing community (PGEU), hospital (EAHP) and industrial pharmacy (EIPG), together with the European Pharmacy Students' Association (EPSA) are also part of the consortium.

The consortium surveyed pharmacies and pharmacists in different settings: community, hospital, industry and other sectors. The consortium also looked at how European Union higher education institutions and courses are organised.

The PHARMINE survey of pharmacy and pharmacy education in Europe produced country profiles with extensive information for EU member states and several other European countries. These data are available at: http://www.pharmine.org/losse\_paginas/Country\_Profiles/.

This 2011 PHARMINE report presents the project and data, and some preliminary analysis on the basic question of how pharmacy education is adapted to pharmacy practice in the EU.

Keywords: Education, Pharmacy; Pharmaceutical Services; European Union; Europe

#### Introduction

In 1994 the EAFP, under the direction of P. Bourlioux, University Paris XI, France, brought out a document surveying the state of pharmacy education in the EU of that time (document available





## Quality Assurance in European Pharmacy Education and Training.

PHAR-QA

#### > PHAR-QA

- > Mission Statement
- > Partners
- > The Advisory Board
- > Work Packages
- > Events
- > Dissemination
- > The PHAR-QA survey
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#### Recent Changes

Added the Results of the European Delphi Network

The PHAR-QA (Quality Assurance in European Pharmacy Education and Training) is funded by the EU ERASMUS Lifelong Learning Programme. The PHAR – QA project will focus on competences and quality assurance in the education and training of European pharmacists extending the study initiated by PHARMINE (Pharmacy Education in Europe).

The adoption of a European QA system in pharmacy education is necessary to face up to the specific challenge of ensuring that the formation produces a qualified professional who is capable of working efficiently in a profession within a regulatory framework independently of the institution in which you study. In addition, competences should be redefined according with the current trends such as:

University re-organisation and movement towards the European Higher Education Area with emphasis on the

Rollogia principles and – amongst others – considerations of the bachelor/master organisation of courses:

http://www.phar-qa.eu/



practice in community or hospital pharmacies, or in an industrial setting ensuring the research, development and production of efficient and safe medicines. The ultimate stakeholder of the PHAR-QA project is, therefore, the European population.

PHAR-QA is run jointly by a consortium of universities at the forefront of educational research and development in pharmacy. Leaded by the Pharmacy Faculty of the Vrije Universiteit Brussel and the Pharmacolor Consultants, Nancy in France and the participation of:

- · University of Granada, Spain
- · National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece
- · University of Tartu, Estonia
- · University of Helsinki, Finland
- · University of Ljubljana, Slovenia
- · Jagiellonian University of Cracow, Poland
- · Medical and Pharmaceutical University Carol Davila of Bucharest, Romania

PHAR-QA will also work in close collaboration with the European Association of Faculties of Pharmacy and other European organisations, as well as with MEDINE (Medical Education in Europe). It has an international advisory board with experts in QA in pharmacy education from the USA, UK, Spain and elsewhere, as well as a representative from TUNING.

The project outcomes will be used by 200 HEIs in Europe; education and healthcare sectors of national governments; EU DGs and the professional organizations of pharmacists.

PHAR-QA outcomes will also be disseminated to:



- · Students and staff in the faculties:
- . EU pharmacists (community, hospital,
- industrial and others);
- · National and European healthcare specialist groups;
- Members of the European pharmaceutical, biotechnological, chemical, agricultural (especially pharmaceutical food science) industries.

Information will also be provided to non-European countries wishing to follow the work of the consortium and possibly to implement the PHARMINE and PHAR-QA paradigms.

## Pharmine 🔧

Education & Culture DG
Lifelong Learning Programme

PHAR-QA: Quality Assurance in European Pharmacy Education and Training



PHAR-QA, funded by the European Commission, is producing a framework of competences for pharmacy practice. The framework is takes into account the diversity of the pharmacy profession and the on-going changes in healthcare systems (with an increasingly important role for pharmacists), and in the pharmaceutical industry. PHAR-QA is asking academia, students and practicing pharmacists to rank competences required for practice.

#### The European network evaluation of the PHAR-QA framework of

The European network evaluation of the PHAR-QA framework of competences for...

The PHAR-QA ("Quality assurance in European pharmacy education and training") funded by the European Commission, will produce a framework of competences for pharmacy practice and a quality assurance system to back this up.

The PHAR-QA competence framework is primarily in line with the EU directive on the sectoral profession of pharmacy but also takes into account the diversity of the pharmacy profession and the on-going changes in European healthcare systems (with an increasingly important role for pharmacists), and in the pharmaceutical/biotechnological industry. Changes in the European Higher Education Area, especially those involving the bachelor and master degree organisation are also considered.

You are asked to rank the importance of the competences bearing in mind that fact that this survey applies to the wide range of domains of pharmaceutical activity. Responders should concentrate on competences needed for all pharmacists - not only on those for their speciality. It also applies to Europe - minor differences in different countries should not be stressed.

The ranking scale is as follows:

- 1. Not important Can be ignored.
- 2. Quite important -Valuable but not obligatory.
- 3. Very important Obligatory with exceptions depending upon field of pharmacy practice.
- 4. Essential Obligatory.
- 5. I cannot rank this competence.

In the "Any comments" box you can:

- · explain your ranking.
- · explain why you were unable to rank a competence,
- · suggest competence(s) that should be added.

If you wish to change your ranking for one or several competences click on the "Previous" button to reach the relevant page(s) before the final validation of your replies.

Following analysis of your replies, a second version will be produced for your evaluation. Following refinement of the framework via this repetitive Delphi process, a final version will be produced. This will form the basis of the PHAR-QA quality assurance system.

Further Information can be obtained from Jeffrey ATKINSON, executive director of PHAR-QA. Jeffrey.atkinson@univ-lorraine.fr http://pcn-consultants.com

Thank you for participating in this survey.

#### A final check before distribution to European network.

The survey should work on all browsers.

Your comments on format are most welcome.

#### Your details.

#### 1. What is your age?





Review

Title / Keyword		Journal	Pharmacy	•	Volume	
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#### Pharmacy Volume 2, Issue 2

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## The Production of a Framework of Competences for Pharmacy Practice in the European Union

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1	P	harmacy 2015, 3, 1-x manuscripts; doi:10.3390/pharmacy30x000x
2		OPEN ACCESS
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30	10	European Association of Faculties of Pharmacy, Faculty of Pharmacy, Université de Lille 2,
31		Lille 59000, France; E-Mail: annie.marcincal@univ-lille2.fr
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Faculty of Pharmacy

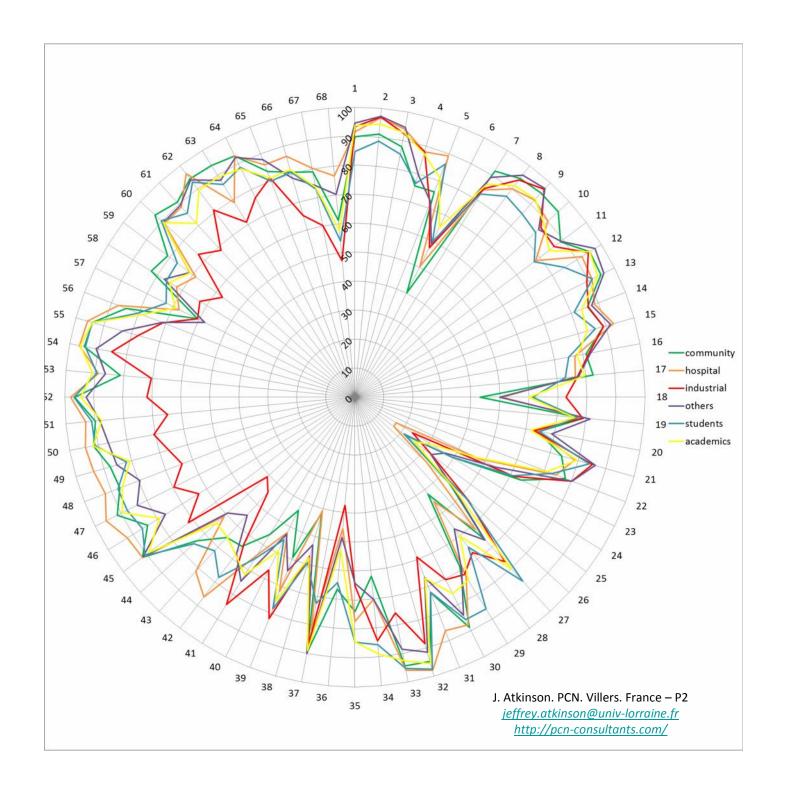
## 21st EAFP Annual Conference

14-16/05/2015 University of Athens, Greece Quality Assurance in Pharmacy Education

#### Welcome

Dear colleagues,

It is really a great pleasure and honor to host the EAFP 2015 CONFERENCE in the capital of Greece and more in particular at the Faculty of Pharmacy, University of Athens. I am sure that all of you are quite familiar with the history of Athens and the fact that the foundations of our Civilization, Culture and Education principles have been formed here by our great Philosophers and Mathematicians thousand years ago and they are still



### https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/pharqa2



#### The second European Delphi round on the PHAR-QA competence framework.

Following the 3 Delphi rounds within the PHAR-QA consortium, the first European Delphi round of the PHAR-QA questionnaire on a competence framework has now been successfully finished. We have already published a substantial part of the work. Copies of the above are available on the PHAR-QA website at: <a href="http://www.phar-qa.eu/delphi/">http://www.phar-qa.eu/delphi/</a>. Four other manuscripts are in preparation. The work has also been presented at several international conferences and has stimulated a great deal of interest in our colleagues in the USA, Canada, Australia, New Zealand and the Middle East.

In the light of the above, it is obvious that the PHAR-QA framework is in the process of becoming a major element in European and world-wide pharmacy education.

We are now in the final stages of this project and hereby invite you to evaluate our revised version of the PHAR-QA competence framework.

This is the second Delphi round at the European level. In all, the framework will have been subjected to 5 rounds – 3 within the consortium and 2 at the European level. It is thus the result of extensive consensus amongst the major players in European pharmacy.

The revision is based on the ranking of, and comments on, the first European version. The first version and some of the data obtained are available at: http://www.phar-ga.eu/delphi/

The major changes are:

- · Questions have been simplified especially regarding matters of treating one topic per question and English expressions
- The section on the subject areas as given in the directive 2013/55/EU (physics, biology...) has been removed as these
  were not considered finally as "competences"
- Questions on research and industrial pharmacy have been reworked given the level for which this framework is intended:
   5-year pharmacy degree not postgraduate specialisation. The emphasis is on "being aware of" rather than "capable of doing". Thus by "knowledge" we mean "being aware of", and by "ability" we mean "capable of doing".
- · This version includes an open-ended question for your suggestions on matters not treated and other comments.

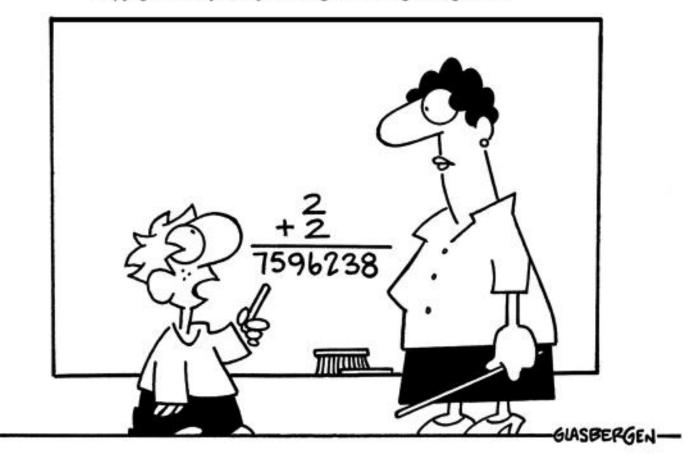
As with the first European round, PHAR-QA will contact academics, students and professionals – pharmacists working in a community, hospital or industrial environment, and pharmacists working in other areas.

We hereby invite you to participate in this survey. The interactive version of the second European round of the survey is available at:

https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/pharga2

Thank you for participating in this survey.

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"In an increasingly complex world, sometimes old questions require new answers."





